

# System.Collections.Comparer Class

```
[ILAsm]
.class public sealed serializable Comparer extends System.Object
implements System.Collections.IComparer

[C#]
public sealed class Comparer: IComparer
```

## Assembly Info:

- *Name:* mscorlib
- *Public Key:* [00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00]
- *Version:* 2.0.x.x
- *Attributes:*
  - CLSCompliantAttribute(true)

## Implements:

- **System.Collections.IComparer**

## Summary

Provides the default implementation of the System.Collections.IComparer interface.

## Inherits From: System.Object

**Library:** BCL

**Thread Safety:** All public static members of this type are safe for multithreaded operations. No instance members are guaranteed to be thread safe.

# 1 Comparer.Default Field

```
2 [ILAsm]  
3 .field public static initOnly class System.Collections.Comparer Default  
4 [C#]  
5 public static readonly Comparer Default
```

## 6 Summary

7 Returns a new System.Collections.Comparer instance containing the default  
8 implementation of the System.Collections.IComparer interface.

## 9 Description

10 This field is read-only.

# Comparer.Compare(System.Object, System.Object) Method

```
[ILAsm]  
.method public final hidebysig virtual int32 Compare(object a, object b)  
  
[C#]  
public int Compare(object a, object b)
```

## Summary

Returns the sort order of two `System.Object` instances.

## Parameters

| Parameter | Description                                       |
|-----------|---|
| <i>a</i>  | The first <code>System.Object</code> to compare.  |
| <i>b</i>  | The second <code>System.Object</code> to compare. |

## Return Value

The return value is a negative number, zero, or a positive number reflecting the sort order of *a* as compared to *b*. For non-zero return values, the exact value returned by this method is unspecified. The following table defines the return value:

| Value             | Condition  |
|-------------------|------------|
| A negative number | $a < b$ .  |
| Zero              | $a == b$ . |
| A positive number | $a > b$ .  |

[*Note:* A null reference is considered to compare less than any other non-null object, and equal to any other null reference, independent of the underlying `System.Type` of either object.]

## Description

The behavior of this method is as follows:

- If *a* implements the `System.IComparable` interface, returns `a.CompareTo(b)`.
- If *a* does not implement the `System.IComparable` interface but *b* does, returns the negated result of `b.CompareTo(a)`.
- If *a* and *b* both are not `null` and do not implement the `System.IComparable` interface, `System.ArgumentException` is thrown.

## Exceptions

| Exception                       | Condition   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <b>System.ArgumentException</b> | Both <i>a</i> and <i>b</i> are not <code>null</code> and do not implement the <code>System.IComparable</code> interface.<br><br>-or-<br><br>Both <i>a</i> and <i>b</i> are not <code>null</code> and are not assignment-compatible types. |